

A territory-based approach to local development

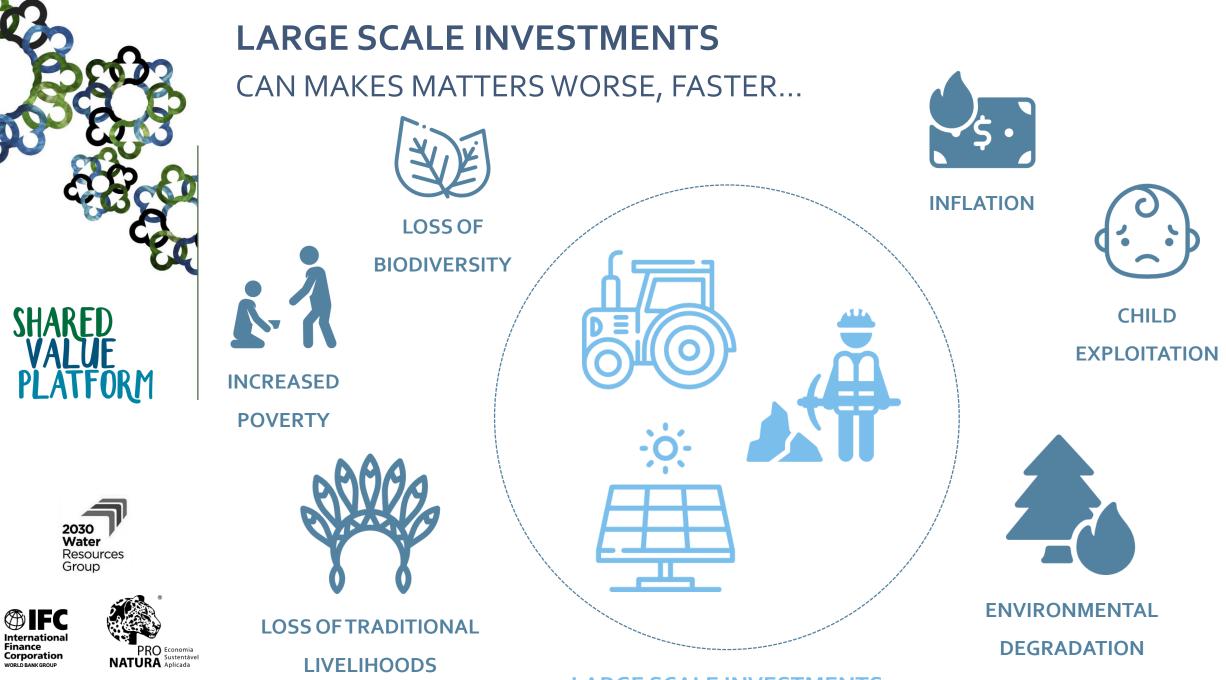
Shared Value Platform

February, 2019









LARGE SCALE INVESTMENTS





IFC

International Finance

Corporation

WORLD BANK GROUP

SVP IS THE MOST RECENT STEP OF A LONG JOURNEY.

LEVERAGING 80+ YEARS OF EXPERIENCE INVESTING AND CATALYZING LOCAL DEVELOPMENT

> Water Resources





THE COST OF CONFLICT

IMPROPER RISK MANAGEMENT CAN LEAD TO LARGE FINANCIAL LOSES

A study from the Harvard Kennedy School and the University of Queensland analyzing over 50 situations of prolonged conflict, shows that in a mining project with capital expenditure between US\$ 3 and 5 billion can have up to US\$ 20 million in weekly loses given conflicts with communities during operations.

THE COST OF CONFLICT IN THE EXTRACTIVE SECTOR





Corporation Windbakkgroup "Interviewees observed that effective management of community expectations requires "frontloading" the company's investment in community relations."

" [...] it only gets more expensive to try to "buy support" later in the project lifecycle and [...] this almost never leads to sustainable relationships"

Source: "The Cost of Conflict on the Extractive Sector", Harvard Kennedy School, The University of Queensland, Shift

LARGE SCALE INVESTMENTS IN REMOTE REGIONS:

CHALLENGES TO PROPERLY MANAGE RISK

1. FOCUS ON ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES - NOT SOCIAL

Focus on environmental issues has overshadowed social issues and/or mixed social and environmental issues.

2. NO GUIDELINES – BEST PRACTICES

No set of guidelines for best practices on how to mitigate risks for Companies, Banks and/or Communities

3. NO MECHANISMS TO LEARN THE LESSONS

Several projects have been implemented, but the lessons learned from each project seemed to be lost from one to the next

4. MONEY IS NOT THE MAIN ISSUE

Money is not the issue. There is plenty of money, the issue is the timing, the governance and the planning behind the use of resources.

5. MINIMUM AGENDAS

Lack of capacity at the subnational level results in "minimum agendas" where Companies meet mandated investments to get licensing.

6. NO PRE-PROJECT PLANNING OF TERRITORY

No comprehensive or legitimate planning of territories impacted. No pre project planning. No post project planning.

7. TOP DOWN APPROACH

Decisions are generally coming from the "top" whether at public level or the Company level, without sufficient local and grassroots support.

8. TIMING MISMATCH BETWEEN PROBLEMS AND FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Municipalities receive a windfall of taxes and royalties, but only once the project is operating. Social issues start before.

9. CONFUSION ON ROLE OF PUBLIC AND **PRIVATE SECTORS**

Communities in remote areas expect private companies to overtake the role of public sector, either because they are not present or because there is a lack of trust on the government

10. NO COORDINATION AT THE TERRITORY LEVEL

Institutions that invest on the territory tend to have competing instead of cooperative behaviors.



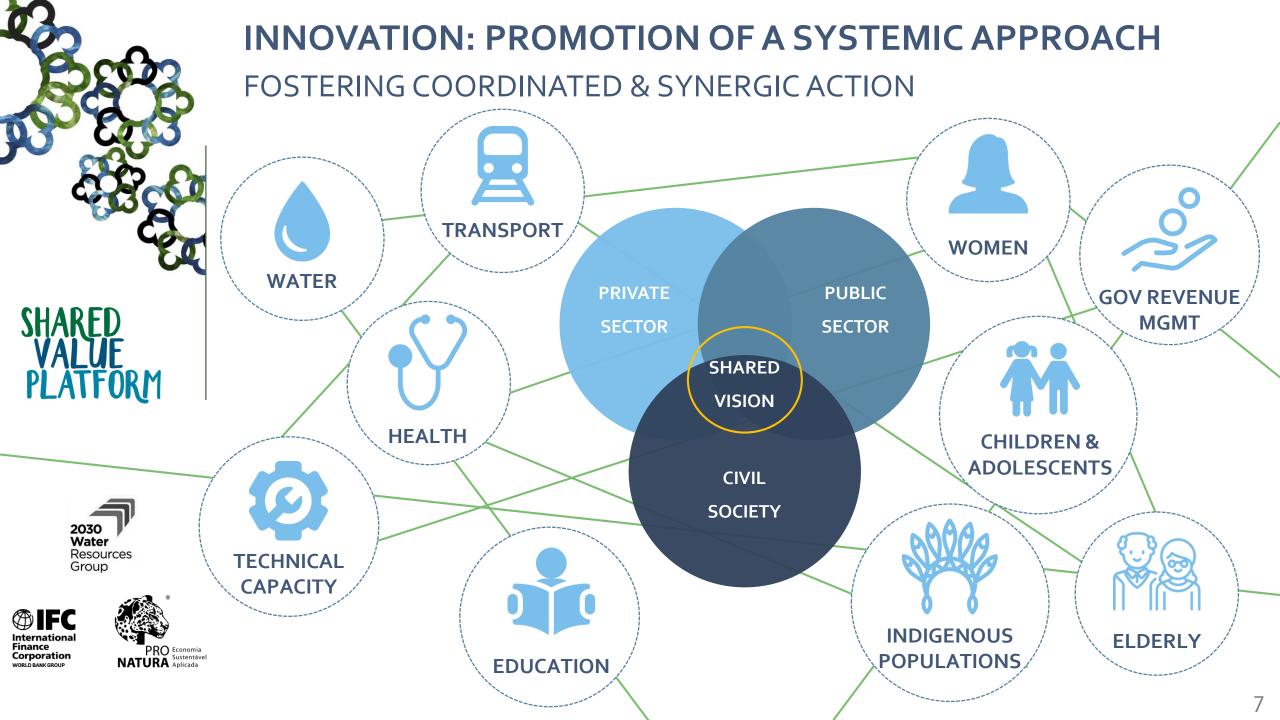
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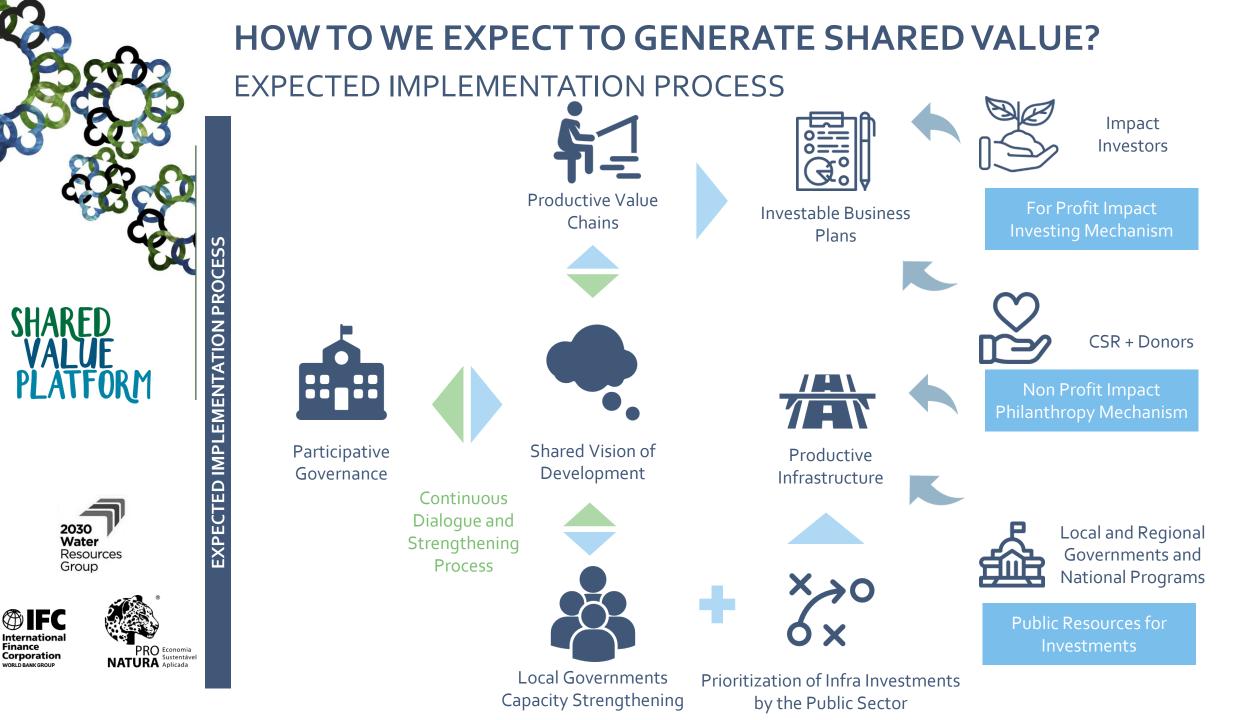


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The Shared Value Platform: A Territory-Based Approach **Objective:** To promote **long term sustainable, inclusive and climate friendly development** in vulnerable regions in which large scale investments are expected or already happening

> INCORPORATE UNLEASH BOTTOM UP APPROACH UNLEASH MULTIPLIER INTRODUCE INCREASED SCALABLE, FOCUS GREEN SOCIAL ON THE BUSINESSES VULNERABLE

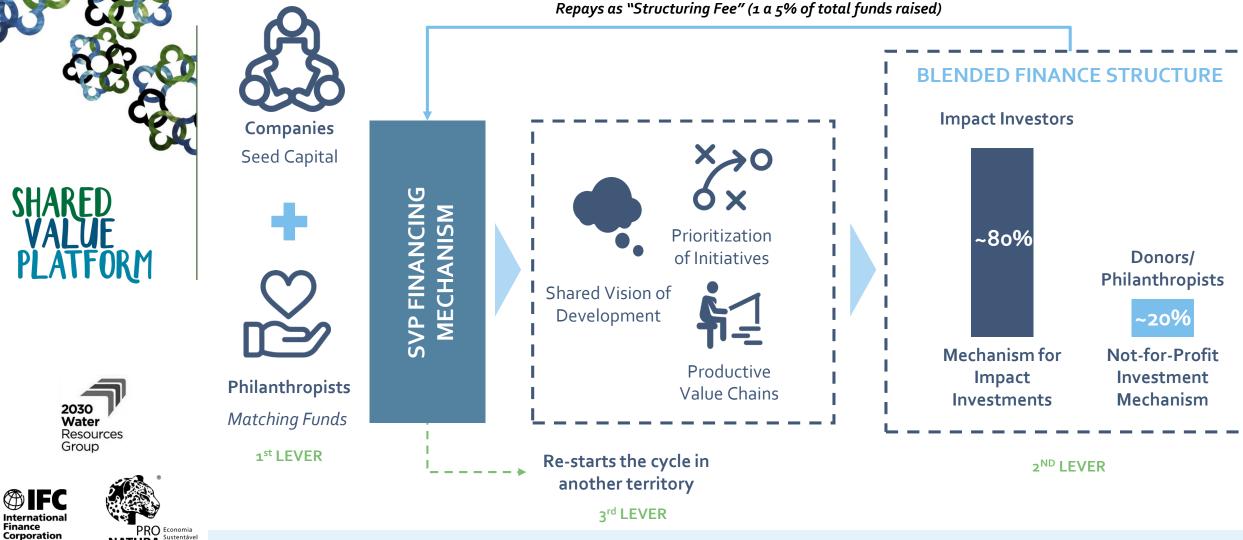


International

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INNOVATION: FINANCIAL STRUCTURE AND MECHANISM

FINANCIAL INNOVATION FOR VALUE CHAIN DEVELOPMENT



NATURA Sustentável Aplicada

Finance

The objective of this structure is to coordinate efforts to promote more effective and long-lasting change for local populations. The companies have an important role in bringing the first financial contributions to attract additional philanthropic capital, and their responsibility should not be diminished, but seen as a catalyst for joint-actions.

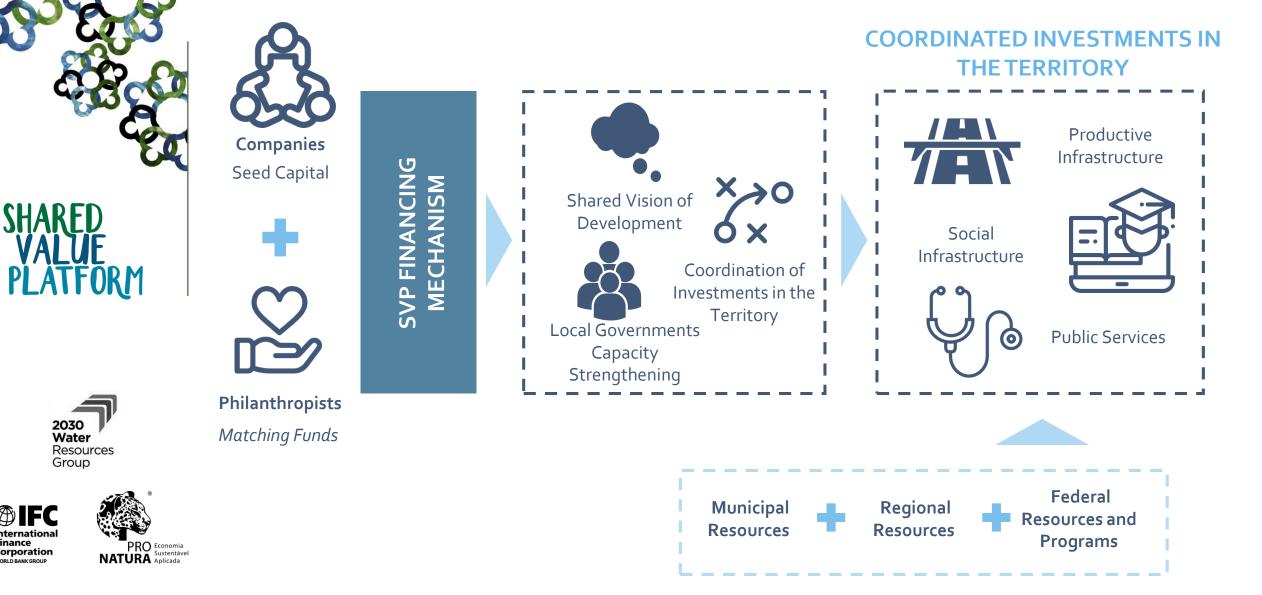


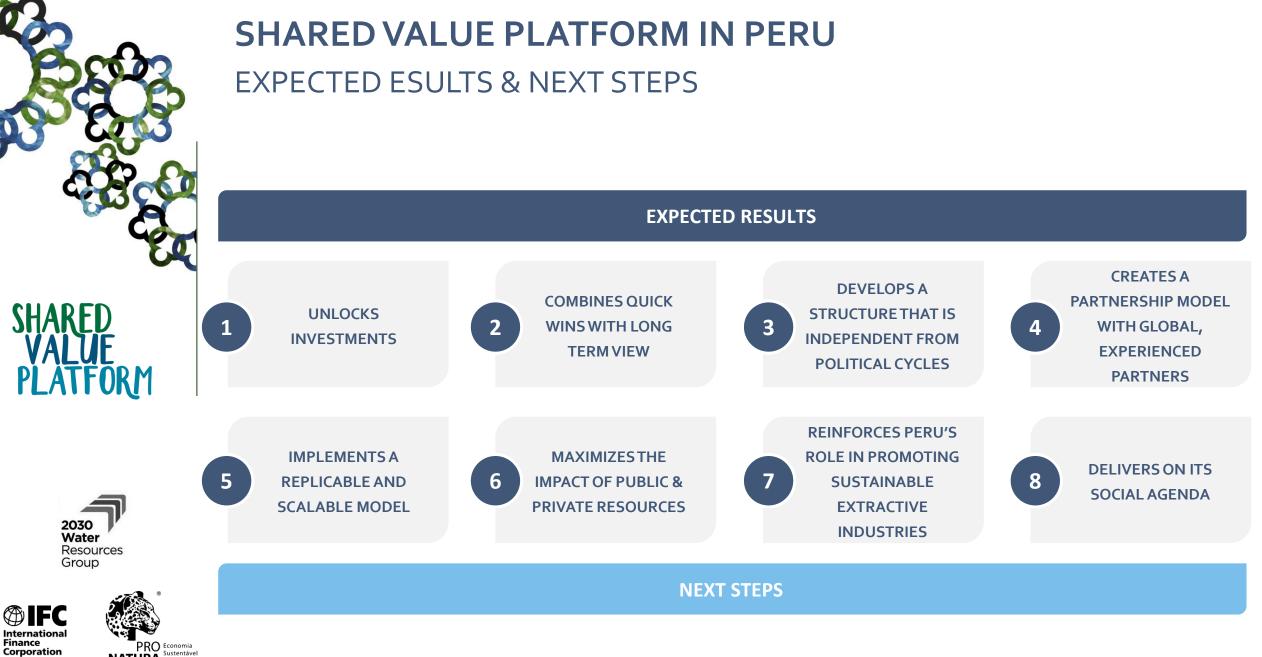
MAXIMIZING THE IMPACT OF PUBLIC INVESTMENTS

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